American Politics Pop Quiz

Without using the internet or any resource other than your own brain, try to guess answers to each of the following questions.

- 1. In what year was the U.S. Constitution authored?
- 2. What institution proposes legislation in the federal government?
- 3. What are the two chambers of the U.S. Congress?
- 4. Which chamber has more members?
- 5. How many Senators are there from each U.S. state?
- 6. What institution determines the constitutionality of state and federal laws?
- 7. How are U.S. Senators elected to office?
- 8. How are members of the U.S. House of Representatives elected?
- 9. How is the President of the United States elected to office?
- 10. How are candidates in U.S. Presidential elections chosen?
- 11. Who is eligible to be the President of the United States?
- 12. What responsibilities does the Vice President of the United States have?
- 13. How much money can candidates spend on their election campaigns?
- 14. What is the Second Amendment to the U.S. Constitution?
- 15. Who in the federal government has the power to declare war?
- 16. What is the size (in U.S. dollars) of the U.S. economy (GDP)?
- 17. What is the size (in U.S. dollars) of the U.S. federal budget?
- 18. What is the size (in U.S. dollars) of the U.S. federal government debt?
- 19. What percentage of the U.S. federal budget is spent on the military?
- 20. What percentage of the U.S. federal budget is spent on social welfare programs?
- 21. What percentage of the U.S. federal budget is spent on education?

- 22. How is the U.S. federal government authorized to raise revenue?
- 23. What is the "filibuster"?
- 24. Which institution is more powerful, the President or Congress?
- 25. Do U.S. states have the ability to ignore or amend federal legislation?
- 26. How are judges on U.S. federal courts appointed?
- 27. How are judges in state and local courts appointed?
- 28. How long can a U.S. politician remain in office?
- 29. In 1978, 1995–6, and 2013, the federal government "shut down." What does this mean?
- 30. When was the last time both chambers of the U.S. Congress approved a budget resolution?
- 31. What is a "third party"?
- 32. What was the turnout rate in the 2012 U.S. Presidential election?
- 33. What is "polarization"? Is the United States polarized?
- 34. What is the highest U.S. federal tax rate on personal income/salary?
- 35. Denmark has a Gini index of 24. What is the Gini index for the United States?
- 36. What is Social Security?
- 37. What types of national health care or national health insurance does the United States have?
- 38. How is tertiary (University) education in the United States financed?
- 39. When did African Americans receive the right to vote in the United States?
- 40. When did women receive the right to vote in the United States?
- 41. What percentage of the U.S. population was born outside of the United States?
- 42. What percentage of the U.S. population is African American?
- 43. What is/are the official language(s) of the United States?
- 44. What is the official religion of the United States?
- 45. How many firearms (guns) are there in the United States?
- 46. How many people have been executed in the United States since 1976?
- 47. What is the minimum age for a convicted murderer to be eligible for the death penalty?
- 48. What is *Roe v. Wade*?
- 49. Who is Anthony Kennedy?
- 50. In contemporary American politics, what is the distinction between a political "liberal" and a political "conservative"?